

<i>Global Citizen words</i>	<i>Definition</i>
Products	
Services	
Consumer	
Producer	
Primary sector of industry	
Secondary sector of industry	
Tertiary sector of industry	
Quaternary sector of industry	
Chain of production / supply chain	
Market	
Trade	
Formal employment	
Informal employment	
Gross domestic product (GDP)	
Globalisation	
Child labour	
Trafficking	
Exploitation	
Tariffs	
Quotas	
Subsidies	
Ethical consumerism	
Interdependency	
Fairtrade	
Sustainability	

Products

Items that are made, or produced and then sold to consumers. E.g.

Services	<i>Services that are sold to consumers. E.g.</i>
Consumer	<i>A person who pays for/ buys a product or service</i>
Producer	<i>A person who is involved in making (producing) raw materials or products.</i>
Primary sector of industry	<i>Jobs that extract raw materials with which to make products. E.g.</i>
Secondary sector	<i>Manufacturing jobs. Making products using raw materials and other products.</i>
Tertiary sector	<i>The service sector, jobs that provide services consumers need. E.g.</i>
Quaternary sector	<i>The research and development sector. Jobs in science and new technologies.</i>
Chain of production	<i>All the jobs involved in the making of just one product. (also called the 'supply chain')</i>
Market	<i>The group of consumers that wants to buy a particular product or service.</i>
Trade	<i>Buying and selling with other places/companies/consumers to make profit.</i>
Formal employment	<i>A job that is legal and taxpaying. Recognised by the authorities.</i>
Informal employment	<i>A job that is cash in hand, illegal and non taxpaying.</i>
Gross domestic product per capita (GDP)	<i>The total money made by a country through the trade of goods and services divided by the total population of the country. A measure of wealth.</i>
Globalisation	<i>The process by which places and people are increasingly connected globally. Through trade, money, jobs, products, culture etc.</i>
Child labour	<i>The illegal employment of children of school age in full time work. At worst this is unpaid.</i>
Trafficking	<i>Taking children against their will or against their parents will, to make profit from them.</i>
Exploitation	<i>Making a profit out of someone by treating them/ paying them unfairly</i>
Tariffs	<i>Charging a tax on anything that is imported or exported.</i>
Quotas	<i>Putting a limit on how much of one product can be imported or exported.</i>
Subsidies	<i>Paying producers extra to help them produce more of something there is a demand for.</i>
Ethical consumerism	<i>Consumers becoming more aware of what they buy and moving towards only purchasing fair, ethical products where possible. (becoming more common in MEDCs)</i>
Interdependency	<i>When two or more countries are dependent on each other financially e.g. within a chain of production. Jobs, raw materials and services are needed in many locations.</i>
Fair-trade	<i>The label that tells consumers that the producers have been paid a fair wage.</i>
Sustainable	<i>When something can carry on without harming people, future generations or the environment.</i>

